

# *Central Florida Water Initiative*

*Water for Tomorrow*



**Steering Committee**  
**October 15, 2019**

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**Team Lead**

**Water Resources Assessment Team**

**Groundwater Availability Team**

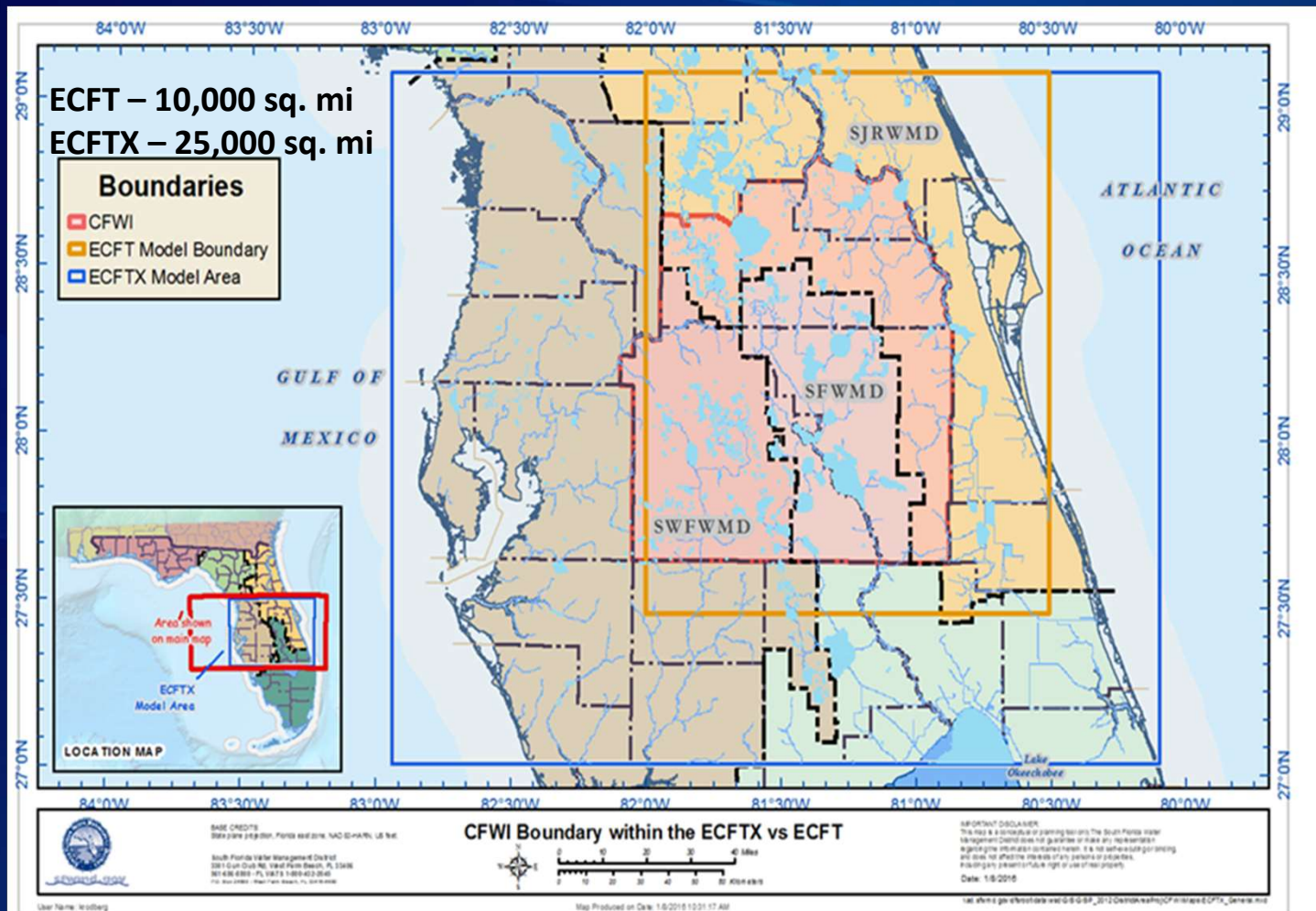
# Groundwater Availability Team

- 2020 Central Florida Water Initiative Guiding Principle No. 1
  - *Review and update the 2015 CFWI RWSP as well as the sustainable quantities of traditional groundwater sources available in the CFWI area that can be used without causing unacceptable harm to the water resources and associated natural systems.*

# PERMITTED QUANTITIES (mgd)

| Groundwater |              | Surface Water |       | Total     |         | Total Percent |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| PS          | 573          | PS            | 21    | PS        | 593.9   | 53.2          |
| AG          | 262.5        | AG            | 52.6  | AG        | 315.1   | 28.2          |
| CII/PG/MD   | 116          | CII/PG/MD     | 20.4  | CII/PG/MD | 136.3   | 12.2          |
| Other       | 40.2         | Other         | 31.6  | Other     | 71.8    | 6.4           |
| Total       | <u>991.7</u> | Total         | 125.5 | Total     | 1,117.2 | 100           |

# Groundwater Model Boundary Locations



Planning  
Level  
Tool

## Recent Actual Use and ECFTX Modeled Quantities (mgd)

| Area               | 2014 RC | 2017 Actual | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------|---------|-------------|------|------|------|------|
| CFWI Planning Area | 620     | 659         | 753  | 796  | 825  | 861  |

  
2025 RWSP

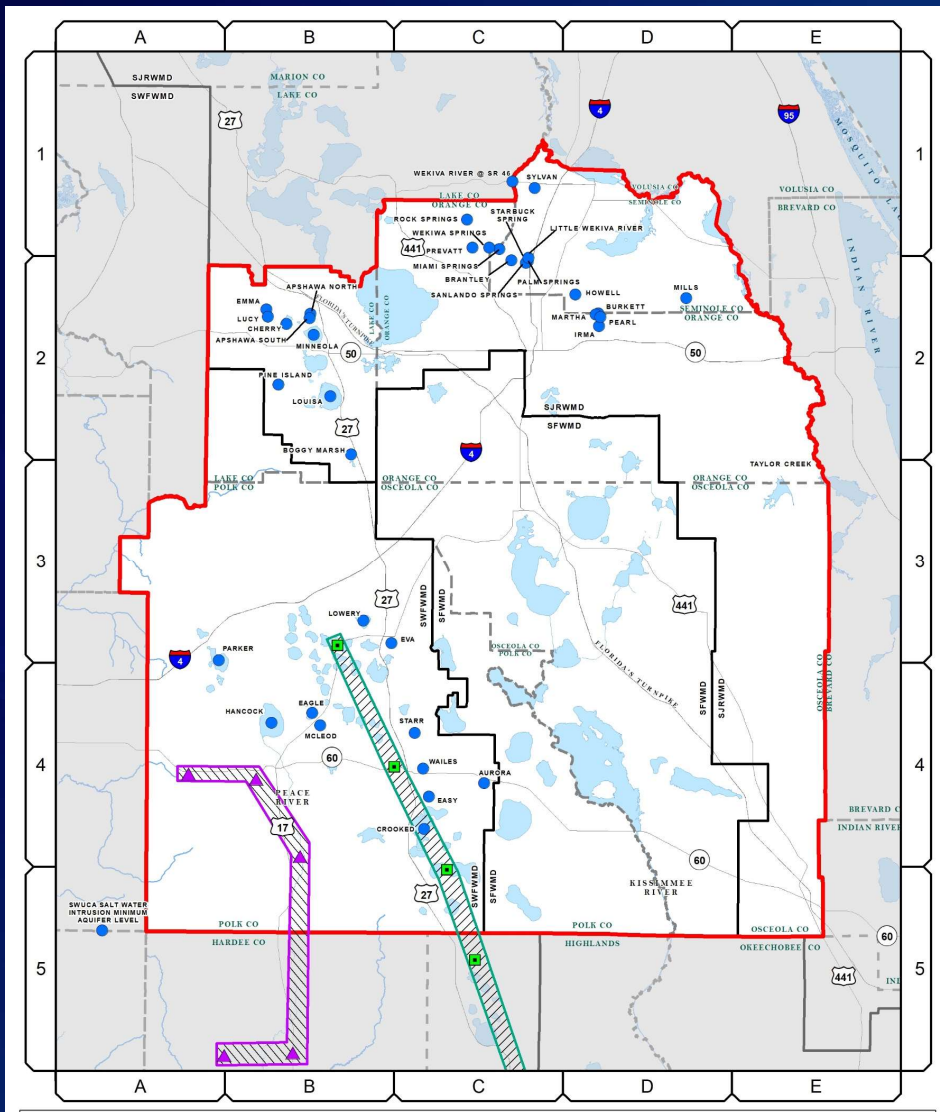
Modeled quantities do not include mitigation projects or already permitted, but not yet developed, Lower Floridan aquifer wellfields (Polk County SE, Cypress Lake)



# MFLs and MFL-Related Environmental Criteria

## 39 Criteria

- Adopted MFLs in CFWI: 29 lakes/ wetlands, 6 springs, and 1 river segment
- Adopted SWUCA SWIMAL
- Upper Peace Target Wells for SWUCA recovery
- Ridge Lakes Target Wells for SWUCA recovery



# MFLs and MFL-Related Environmental Criteria Results

| MFLs and MFL-Related Environmental Criteria | ECFTX Groundwater Model Withdrawals Scenario |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | 2014 RC<br>(620 mgd)                         | 2025<br>(753 mgd) | 2030<br>(796 mgd) | 2035<br>(825 mgd) | 2040<br>(861 mgd) |
| Number Met                                  | 28   | 28                | 26                | 24                | 24                |
| Number Not Met                              | 11   | 11                | 13                | 15                | 15                |

- Trending freeboard reductions or deficit increases noted for most environmental criteria through 2040
- Recovery or prevention strategies required for MFLs not currently met or projected to not be met over a 20-year planning horizon

# SJRWMD Critical MFLs Status Based on ECFTX Model Results and Linear Interpolation

| Withdrawal Condition                                  | 2014 RC    | Linear Interp | 2025       | Linear Interpolation |             |             |             | 2030        | 2035        | 2040        |
|---|------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   |            |               |            |                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Withdrawal Rate (mgd)</b>                          | <b>620</b> | <b>701</b>    | <b>753</b> | <b>762</b>           | <b>770</b>  | <b>779</b>  | <b>787</b>  | <b>796</b>  | <b>825</b>  | <b>861</b>  |
| <i>Wekiwa Springs (cfs)<br/>Outstanding FL Spring</i> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>0.9</b>    | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.2</b>           | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>0.0</b>  | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>-0.6</b> | <b>-0.9</b> |
| <i>Rock Springs (cfs)<br/>Outstanding FL Spring</i>   | <b>2.2</b> | <b>1.3</b>    | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.7</b>           | <b>0.6</b>  | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>-0.3</b> |
| <i>Wekiva River at State Road 46 (cfs)</i>            | <b>6.2</b> | <b>2.6</b>    | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.1</b>           | <b>-0.3</b> | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>-1.0</b> | <b>-1.4</b> | <b>-2.8</b> | <b>-3.9</b> |
| <i>Lake Prevatt (UFA, ft)</i>                         | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.5</b>    | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b>           | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>-0.2</b> |

- 2014 Reference Condition and 2025, 2030, 2035 and 2040 Withdrawals Condition freeboard/deficit values are based on ECFTX model results; other are based on linear interpolation



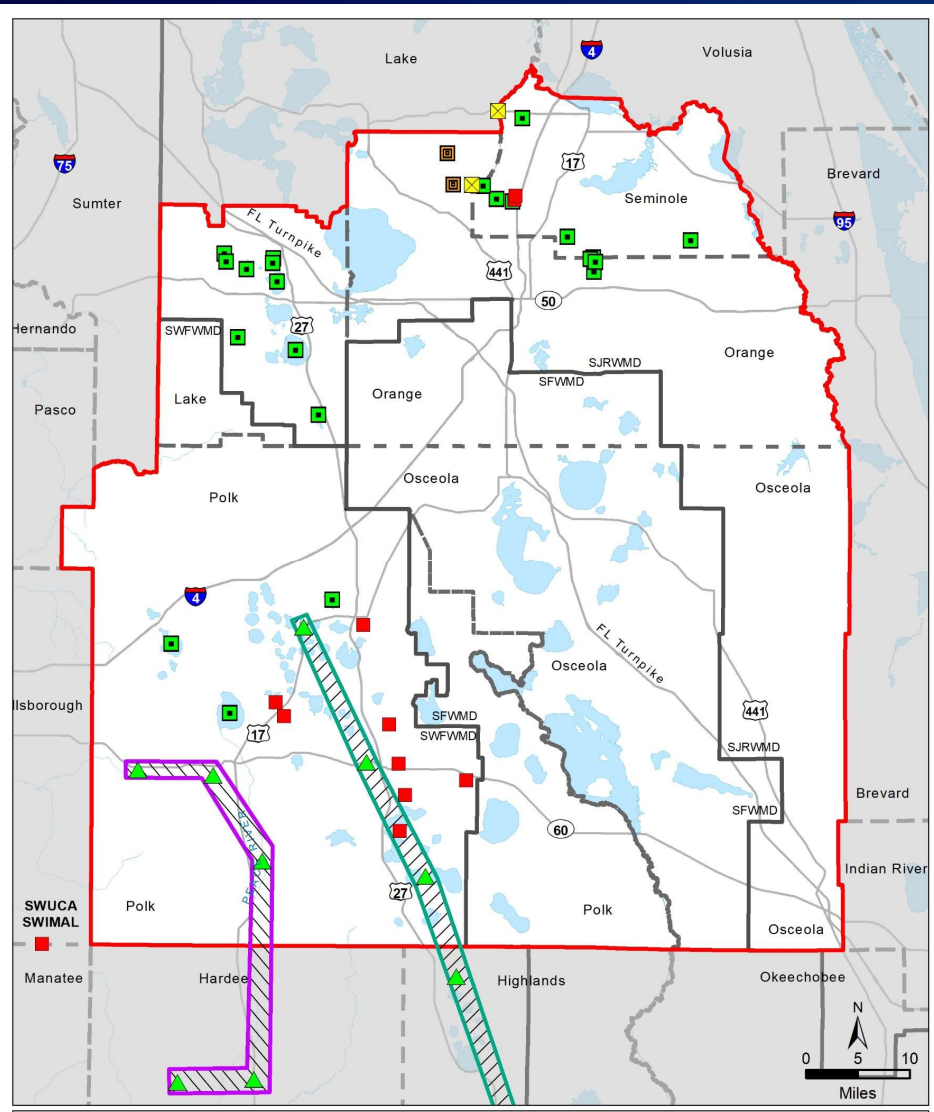
# 2040 Withdrawals Condition Status

 or  Met – 2014 RC, 2030 and 2040

 Not Met – 2014 RC, 2030 and 2040

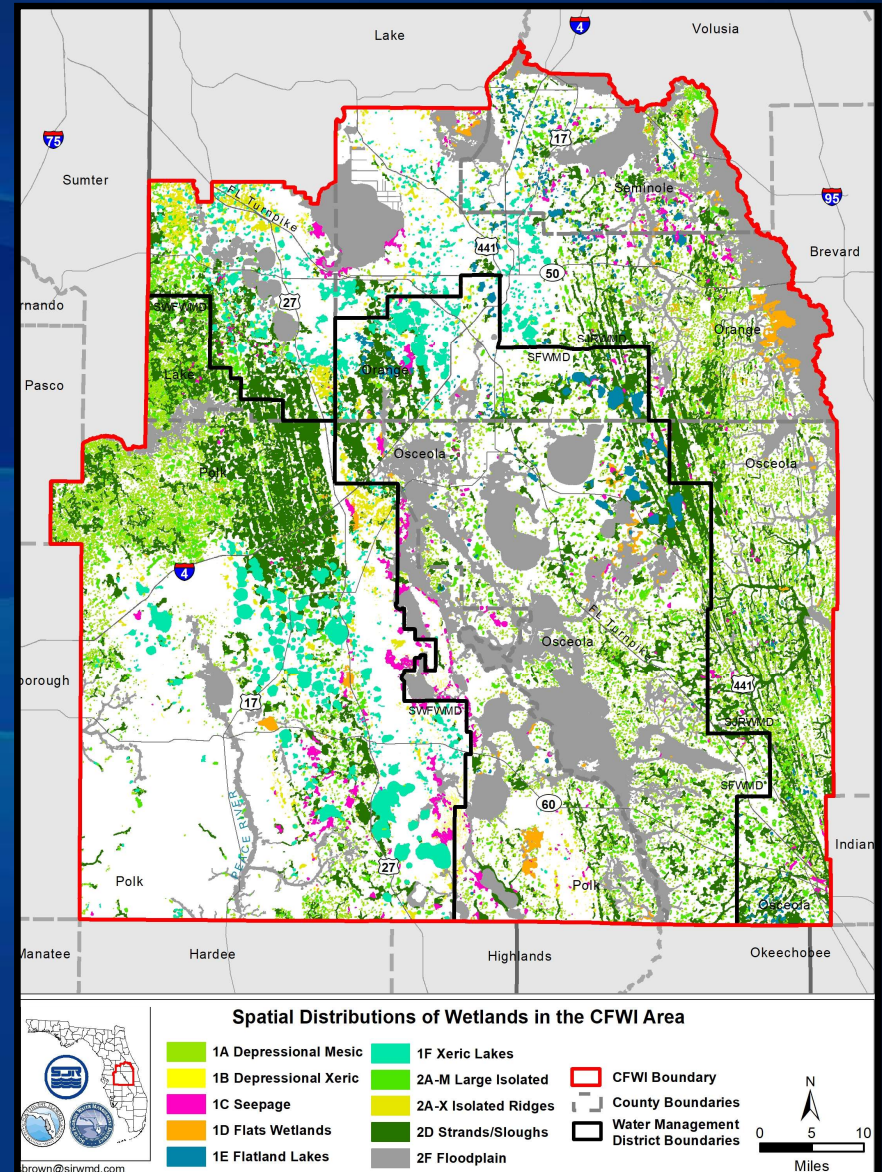
 Not Met – 2030 RC and 2040

 Not Met – 2040



# Wetlands in CFWI Planning Area

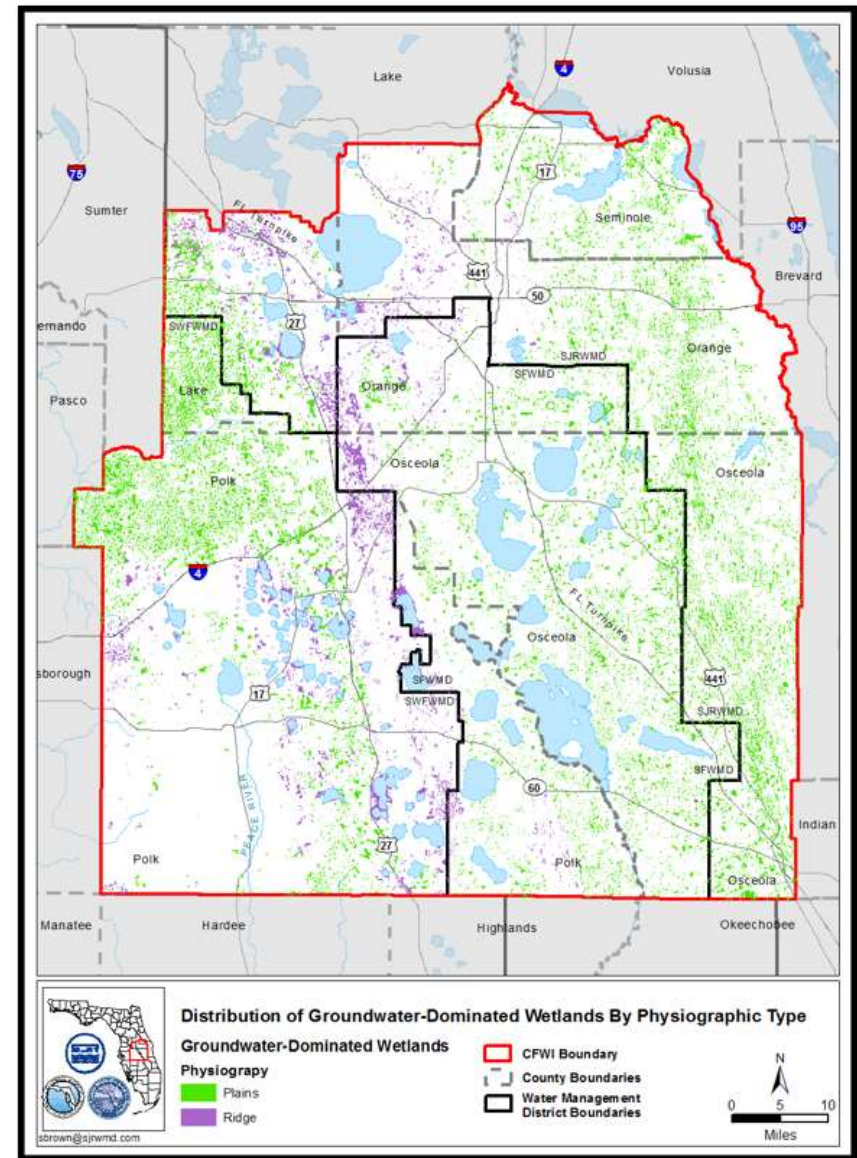
- >1 million acres
- Focus on groundwater-dominated wetlands
- About 190,000 acres included in the analysis (~19% of total)





# Groundwater-Dominated Wetlands

- Plains settings
  - Typically confined
  - Little exchange between SA and UFA
- Ridge settings
  - Less confined, leaky
  - Conditions vary considerably

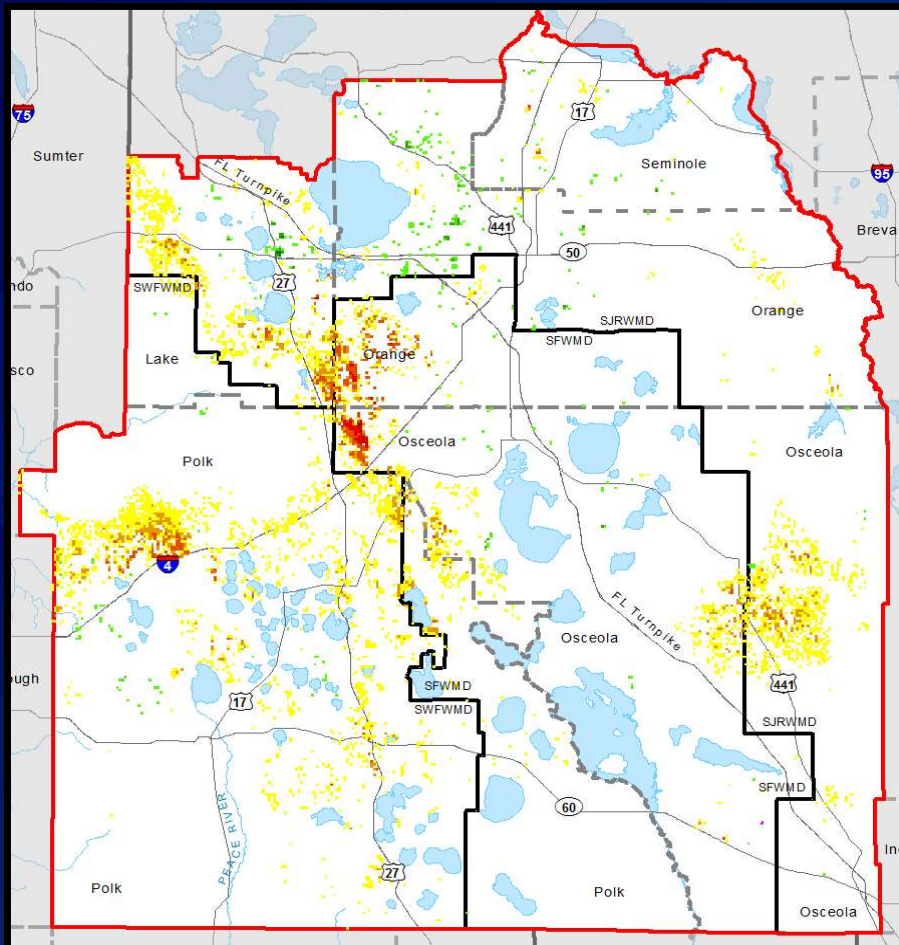


# Groundwater-Dominated Wetlands Results

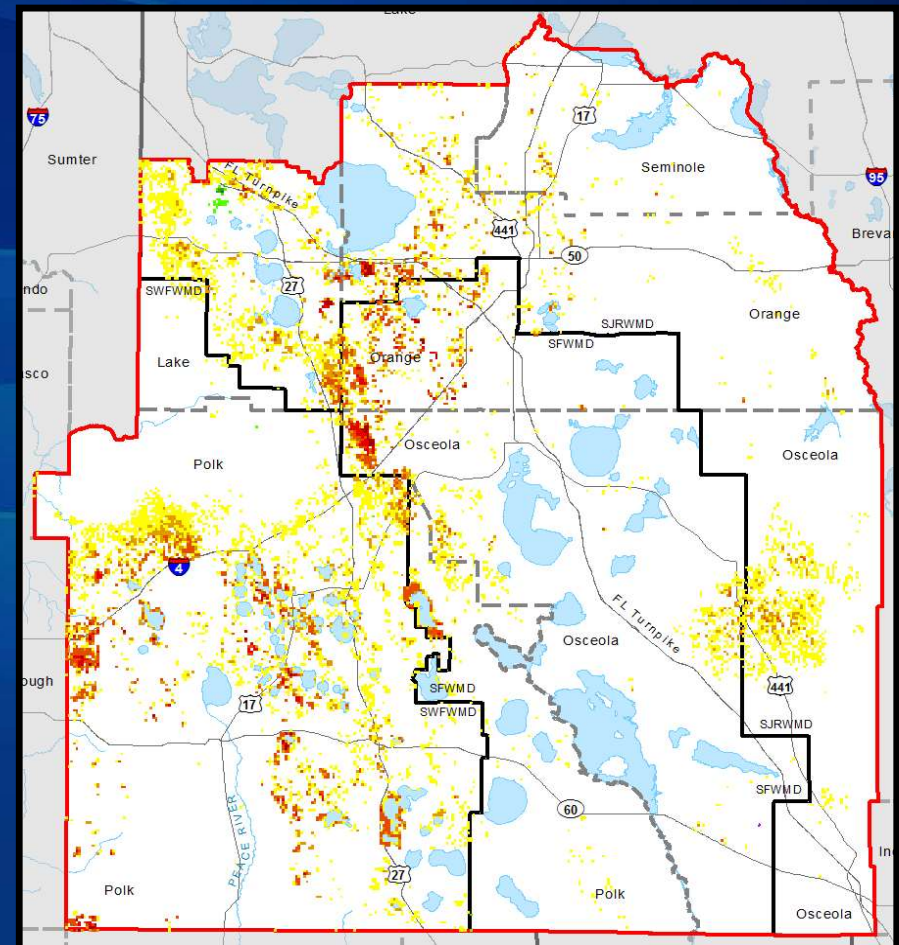
| Wetland Class                             | Total Acres | 2014 RC Probable Acres of Stressed Wetlands | 2025 Probable Increase From RC | 2030 Probable Increase From RC | 2040 Probable Increase From RC |
|---|-------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Surficial Aquifer System (Layer 1)</b> |             |   |                                |                                |                                |
| Plains                                    | 140,000     | 17,000                                      | 770                            | 1,000                          | 1,400                          |
| Ridge                                     | 50,000      | 19,000                                      | 500                            | 700                            | 1,000                          |
| <b>Upper Floridan Aquifer (Layer 3)</b>   |             |   |                                |                                |                                |
| Ridge                                     | 50,000      | 19,000                                      | 2,750                          | 3,600                          | 4,700                          |

# Stressed Wetlands, 2040 vs. 2014 Reference Condition

Model Layer 1 (SAS), Plains and Ridge

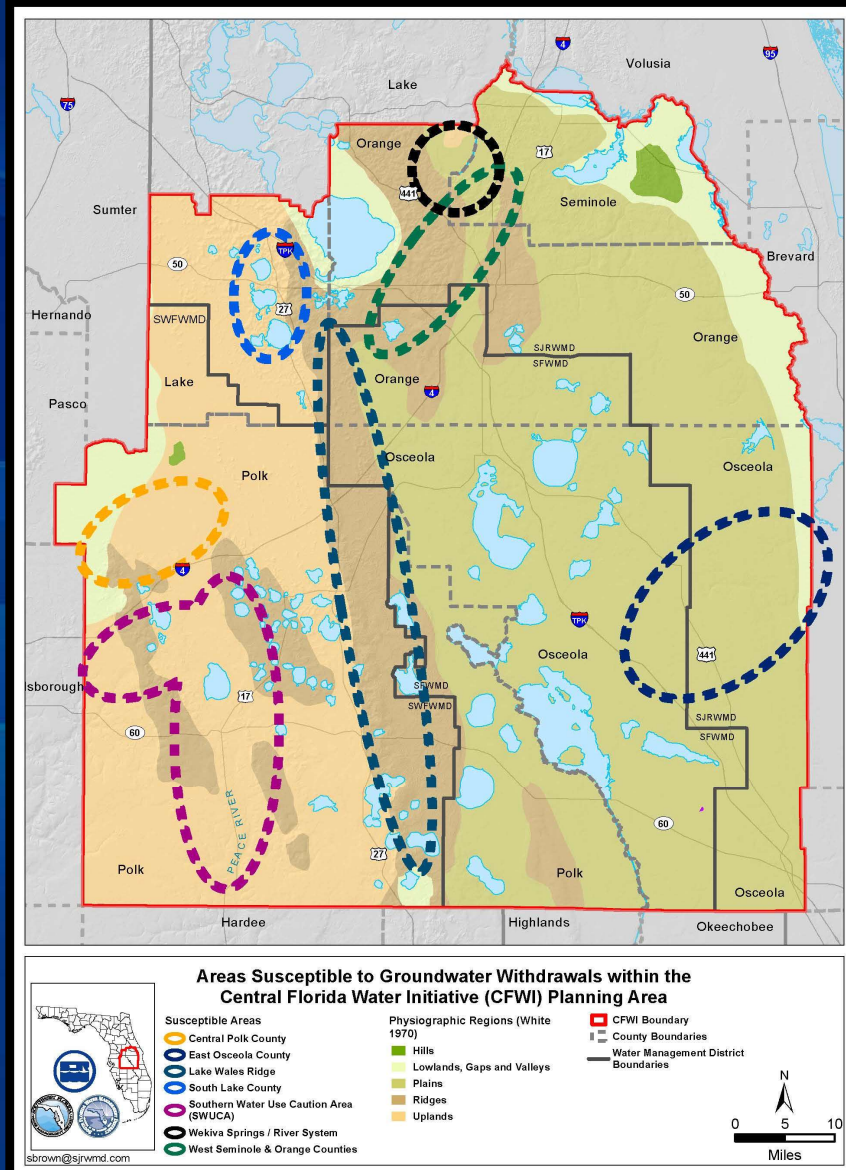


Model Layer 1 (SAS), Plains and Ridge  
Model Layer 3 (UFA), Ridge





# Primary Areas Susceptible to Groundwater Withdrawals



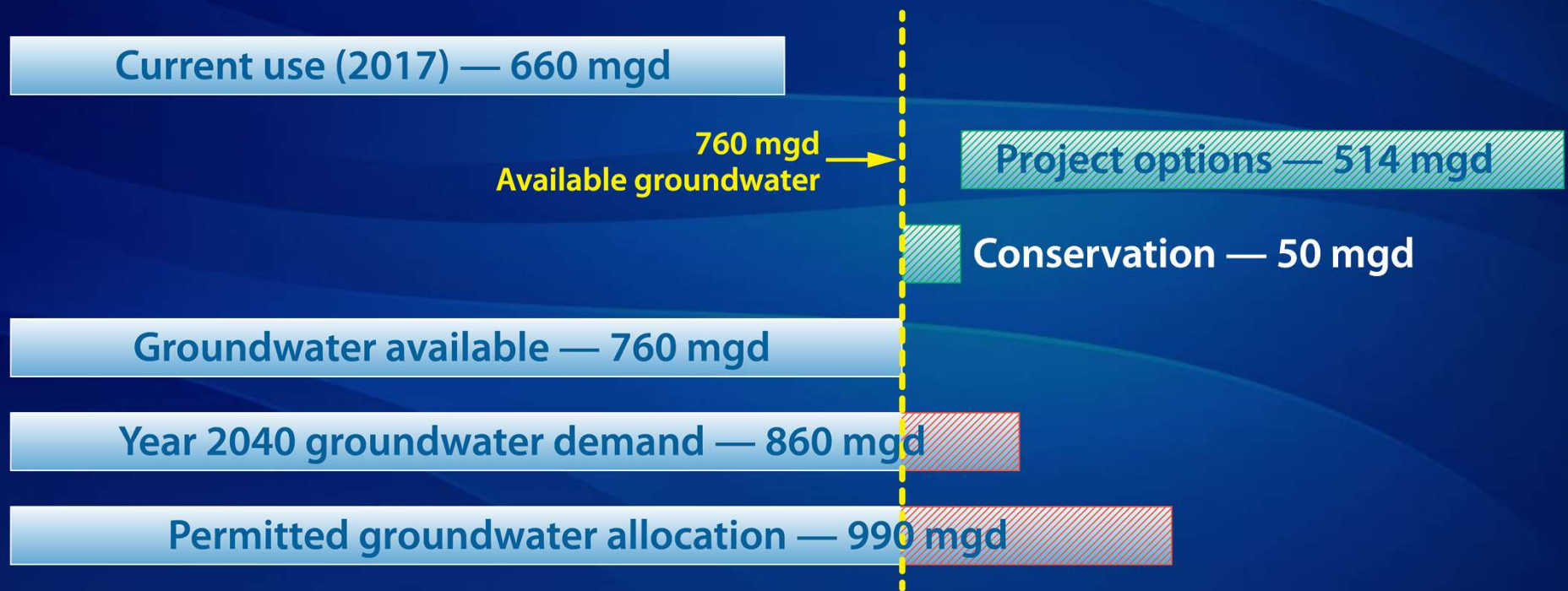


# CFWI Planning-Level Groundwater Availability Assessment

| Environmental Criteria        | 2014 RC<br>620 mgd | 760 mgd              | 800 mgd             | 860 mgd               |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| MFLs and MFL-related Criteria | 28 Met             | No Change in Status  | 26 Met              | 24 Met                |
|                               | 11 Not Met         |                      | 13 Not Met          | 15 Not Met            |
| Stressed Plains Wetlands      | 17,000 Acres       | +770 Acres           | +1,000 Acres        | +1,400 Acres          |
|                               | 12%                | +0.5%                | +0.7%               | +1%                   |
| Stressed Ridge Wetlands       | 19,000 Acres       | + 500 to 2,750 Acres | +700 to 3,600 Acres | +1,000 to 4,700 Acres |
|                               | 37%                | + 1 to 5%            | +1.5 to 7%          | +2 to 9%              |

# CFWI RWSP 2020

## Planning-level groundwater availability



# Next Steps

- Prioritize proposed project options based on:
  - Geographic location of project in relation to environmental constraints
  - Resource benefit
  - Permitability
  - Cost effectiveness
- Continue to identify water supply project options
- Focused conceptualization and optimization modeling
- Continue to implement Recovery Strategies (e.g., SWUCA)
- Develop and implement new Prevention/Recovery Strategies
- Encourage funding for construction of AWS projects
- Continue monitoring and data collection in the region

# Questions

## 2020 RWSP Proposed Project Options (mgd) – DRAFT

| County       | Brackish Groundwater | Management Strategies | Reclaimed Water | Surface Water | Stormwater | Total  |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|--------|
| Orange       | 24.00                | 5.00                  | 31.97           | 71.00         | 0.00       | 132.36 |
| Osceola*     | 30.00                | 0.00                  | 5.00            | 120.00        | 5.90       | 135.90 |
| Polk         | 45.00                | 6.00                  | 11.35           | 46.10         | 0.00       | 109.34 |
| Lake         | 13.70                | 0.00                  | 3.80            | 5.00          | 0.00       | 23.23  |
| Seminole     | 1.00                 | 0.00                  | 7.03            | 82.20         | 0.00       | 86.53  |
| <b>Total</b> | 113.70               | 11.00                 | 59.15           | 324.30        | 5.90       | 514.04 |

\* Includes the Grove Land Reservoir Project located in Okeechobee and Indian River Counties

# Modeled Groundwater Volumes in the CFWI Planning Area (mgd)

| Plan      | 2005RC | 2014 RC | 2015 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | EOP |
|-----------|--------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 2015 RWSP | 658    |         | 804  | 897  |      | 1018 |      | 990 |
| 2020 RWSP |        | 620     |      | 753  | 796  | 825  | 861  | 992 |